## Math 180 / David Dumas / Fall 2014

# Solution and Rubric for Quiz 1 (Fri Sep 5)

**Problem:** Let  $f(x) = \frac{3x}{5x^3 - 4x}$ .

- (a) Compute f(0).
- (b) Compute  $\lim_{x\to 0} f(x)$ .

#### Solution for (a):

When x = 0, the denominator is  $(5 \cdot 0^3 - 4 \cdot 0) = 0$ , so x = 0 is not in the domain of the function. Therefore,

The function f is not defined at x = 0.

# **Rubric for (a):**

- If the correct answer is the only answer given, and if it is fully supported by clear and correct work: 2 points
- Otherwise: 0 points

# Common mistakes and notes for (a):

- Writing 0/0 is not enough. Because 0/0 does not represent a number, it is necessary to indicate what this *means*, which is that x = 0 is not in the domain of the function.
- Part (a) does not involve limits at all, so writing "lim" anywhere in the solution of this part is an error.
- No partial credit is available on this part of the problem.

#### Solution to (b):

Factoring and canceling we find that for  $x \neq 0$  this function is equal to another rational function whose denominator has nonzero limit, so we can apply the quotient rule:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{3x}{x(5x^2 - 4)} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{3}{5x^2 - 4} = \boxed{\frac{-3}{4}}$$

### **Rubric for (b):**

- If the correct answer is the only answer given, and if it is fully supported by clear and correct work: 3 points
- Otherwise: 0 points

### Common mistakes and notes for (b):

• A common error in limit problems like this one is failing to write limit signs in some expressions, such as:

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{3x}{x(5x^2 - 4)} = \frac{3}{5x^2 - 4} \quad \leftarrow \text{INCORRECT!}$$

• Because this is a straightforward factor-and-cancel problem with particularly simple algebra, no partial credit was given. Any mistake (such as a missing sign, or an arithmetic error) results in no credit for this part.

A previous version of this rubric contained a typographical error. This updated version was posted on Monday, September 8